## Bull & Bear Bulletin



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## Ways Congress May Further Harm Retirement Savers In The Future

For many beneficiaries of IRAs from individuals who die after January 1st, 2020, the government has harmed you. IRAs had a feature that applied to all beneficiaries, which allowed mandated annual withdrawals using the beneficiary's age (usually lower), nicknamed the "stretch" IRA for the ability to stretch out withdrawals. This allowed the assets to grow tax-free for longer periods. For deaths that occur in 2020 and going forward, the ability to "stretch" an IRA will be limited to spouses, beneficiaries who are within 10 years of the age of the original owner and disabled heirs. Children who prospered the most under the previous rule and others will have to payout the inherited IRA within 10 years. The 10 year clock doesn't start for minor children until they reach the age of majority (18 or 21 depending upon the state of residence). So where else may the government change tax laws to disadvantage IRA holders in the future?

Making Roth IRA distributions partially taxable once the accounts grow beyond a certain dollar amount has been previously discussed by some members of Congress. In effect, some politicians want to penalize you for saving responsibly and investing too wisely. Another variant of this concept would be limiting the overall size a Roth IRA can reach before prohibiting additional contributions, which has been introduced in each Congress for the past decade.

Requiring mandatory minimum distributions starting at age 72 from Roth IRAs would be another way for the government to harm the saver. Currently, Roth IRA holders are not required to take any distributions allowing the funds to grow tax-free and enabling a well planned estate to transfer assets to the next generation or to a charitable trust. The ability to defer distributions also allows the retiree to avoid having the distribution added to calculations used to figure out Medicare premiums, for example.

Ending "backdoor" IRAs is another way Congress could modify retirement benefits. This is more curtail than harm because backdoor IRAs exist because of a loophole in the tax code. High earning families are prohibited from contributing to Roth's; however, a loophole allows an individual to make a non-deductible IRA contribution that can be converted into a Roth IRA tax-free if the individual has no other traditional IRAs. If ever enacted, this would limit the ability of high earners to maximize tax-free savings.

A final way the government could curtail IRA benefits, since this would apply only to future contributions, is to lower the income threshold for a traditional IRA contribution to be deductible on income taxes. For 2020, the IRA deduction is fully phased out at \$124,000 for a married couple. Some have proposed a fully

phased out limit at approximately \$79,000. This would limit the upper middle class' ability to enjoy one of the key benefits of traditional IRAs, which is being able to deduct the amount from adjusted gross income on Tax Day.

Converting a traditional IRA to a Roth can be a very tricky situation with many facets to be considered, if you believe the government will change the rules to its advantage someday. IRAs are great savings vehicles, but don't trust that all of the benefits will be there decades from now.

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